The Ovenbird
Pfeiffer Nature Center and Foundation

WINTER, 2011

John Muir: The Father of the National Parks

“How glorious a greeting the sun gives the mountains!” A typical quote from John Muir, one of the country’s pre-eminent conservationists, this simple sentence exemplifies how Muir viewed and honored the natural world as a place of beauty and grace.

John Muir, often called “Father of the National Parks,” was a true activist. Born in 1838 in Scotland, Muir’s family emigrated to Wisconsin when he was 11. Over the next six decades of his life, Muir travelled throughout the United States, exploring wilderness areas. As the country was growing, forests, swamps, and other natural areas were seen by most as places to be used to help build industry. Muir felt differently.

His dedication to nature started when Muir was a young man. In 1867, Muir had a life changing experience. While fixing machinery, the tool he was using slipped and stabbed him in the eye, causing him to lose sight in both eyes. When his eyesight returned a few months later, he felt reborn and vowed to spend the rest of his life in the sights that had been denied him, basking in the view of unspoiled forests, mountains, and lakes.

After he recovered, he spent much of his time traveling. The first trip Muir embarked upon was a 1000-mile walk from Louisville, Kentucky to Savannah, Georgia. Shortly after, he moved to the West Coast, spending three years living in a cabin in Yosemite. Muir wrote, “We are now in the mountains and they are in us, kindling enthusiasm, making every nerve quiver, filling every pore and cell of us.”

As the years passed, Muir used his skills as an inventor, botanist, glaciologist, naturalist, writer and activist. He dedicated most of his adult life to informing others of the importance of appreciating and preserving the glorious natural habitat of the Earth, specifically in America. He believed that the wilderness would soon be just a memory unless something was done to preserve it. Muir published articles about the importance of preservation in Century Magazine, leading to Congressional action. Ultimately, Muir’s relationship with President Theodore Roosevelt was the most influential, leading to the establishment of millions of acres of national forests and national parks, including Yosemite National Park, Sequoia National Park, the Grand Canyon, and the Petrified Forest. (More information and photos can be found at the National Parks Service John Muir National Historic Site. http://www.nps.gov/history/museum/exhibits/jomu/)

In 1892, Muir was one of the founders of the Sierra Club, where he was president, guide and inspiration for all the members. The Sierra Club, whose purpose was to make nature more accessible, has since become one of the most important conservation organizations in the U.S.

John Muir eventually settled down in Martinez, California with his wife and two daughters. He died of pneumonia in a Los Angeles hospital in 1914, the last place Muir would have liked to spend his final days.

Muir has been gone for almost 100 years, however, he still is one of America’s most influential naturalists and conversationists. He wrote at least 10 major books and countless journal and newspaper articles. His writings continue to inspire naturalists, and his arguments continue to support preservation of natural areas. Many details of his life and work are covered in Ken Burns’ respected PBS series The National Parks: America’s Best Idea.

JOIN US FOR OUR WINTER SNOWSHOE BLITZ!

Ready to head out and enjoy the outdoors in winter? If you can walk, you can snowshoe! Snowshoeing is a fantastic way to explore the beauty of the winter landscape. Join Pfeiffer Nature Center and Paths, Peaks, & Paddles for their Introduction to Snowshoeing, Saturday, February 12 from 10 AM ~ 2 PM.

Instructors from Paths, Peaks, & Paddles will properly fit you in a pair of snowshoes followed by practice of the simple techniques to get around. Then it’s off to the woods to enjoy a 30-minute winter wonderland walk!

Snowshoeing is a great sport for the whole family! We provide the snowshoes—you bring your sense of adventure.

The event will be held at Pfeiffer Nature Center’s Lillibridge property at 1974 Lillibridge Rd, Portville NY. The program fee is $5 for adults and $3 for children under the age of 10. The fee includes snowshoes, instruction, walk, and cocoa. Trip operates rain or shine unless conditions are unsafe. For more information or to register contact Pfeiffer Nature Center at 716-933-0187.

Hours of Operation
Office, 14 S. Main St. Portville: Generally Tue-Wed, 8am to 3pm; other times by chance or appointment
Lillibridge Road Property: Trails open to non-motorized usage dawn to dusk, 7 days a week, year round.
Yubadam Road Property: Trails open to non-motorized usage dawn to dusk, 7 days a week, year round EXCEPT during hunting season Oct — Dec, when all trails are closed.

Staff is available for questions, tours, and programs as scheduled or by prior arrangement.

Check our website or call for the most up-to-date information and upcoming programs:

www.PfeifferNatureCenter.org
716-933-0187
From the Director: Inscribed Muir Books Donated

The extended Pfeiffer family continues to be supportive of the Nature Center. Douglas Pfeiffer, great nephew of Timothy & Eleanor Pfeiffer (parents of our founder, Wendy Pfeiffer Lawrence) has generously donated several books written by renowned naturalist John Muir. Not only did Muir write these books, he personally inscribed them to Eleanor.

In 1968, as a young man visited Uncle Timothy and Aunt Eleanor in Portville, and came across The Yosemite, one of Muir’s books, in their extensive personal library. Already a Muir admirer, Douglas was stunned to see an original signature inside. Upon inquiry, Eleanor related a trip that she and her family made to California in 1914. She attended a Muir speech, and met this renowned naturalist John Muir. (Timothy interjected that Muir had given his autograph in this first edition book at that time. Timothy was married in 1914, shortly before Muir’s death at age 76.) Each of the six books is individually inscribed to Eleanor Knox Wheeler by John Muir.

Remembering how much Douglas had admired Aunt Eleanor, John Muir, and the books, Timothy passed on these seven books to Douglas after Eleanor’s death in 1969. Forty years later, Douglas is generously gifting them to the Nature Center. Four of these seven books are first editions, but what makes them particularly rare and valuable is the inscriptions and Muir’s signature. He did not autograph many items, and anything with his signature is highly prized indeed.

In recognition of the unique nature of this gift, the Board of Directors has appointed a committee to study the best use of this valuable resource. It is most likely that we will find a way to publicly display the books, combined with programs about Muir and his remarkable preservation legacy. Ultimately, the books will probably be sold, generating income for our endowment fund and operations.

(Continued on page 7)

Seasonal Stirrings & Nature Notes

January – Fresh, fluffy snow absorbs sound waves, thus creating that eerie winter silence. When snow hardens, however, it actually reflects sound waves, making the sounds of a nibbling hare or a creaking tree even clearer to the ear.

Mid to late January is when extreme cold freezes the greatest amount of land in the Northern Hemisphere—around 20.5 million square miles of it!

February – Porcupines stay active all winter. They emerge at night to eat tree bark and the bones of dead animals (for sodium). Belly hair & a dense layer of fat keep them nice and warm—& attract predators. Birds fluff up their feathers to provide extra insulation while roosting. Shivering is their primary means for increasing heat.

The winter sky has some of the brightest stars visible from Earth. Of the 12 brightest stars visible, 7 shine in winter: Sirius, Capella, Rigel, Procyon, Betelgeuse, Aldebaran, & Pollux.

March – During winter, honeybees can keep their hive just as warm as it is the rest of the year. They retain heat by constantly alternating positions between the core & the outside of a tight bee cluster. By shivering, they are able to warm up, expending energy gained through the consumption of honey.

(Continued from page 2)

In giving the gift to the Nature Center, Douglas Pfeiffer said, “It is my belief that this fortuitous connection through Muir’s autographed books should be passed on for the benefit of the Pfeiffer Nature Center...The [Nature Center’s] mission and activities reflect John Muir’s teaching and writings about conservation, his desire to teach others about nature, and to inspire all of us to preserve it for future generations. One of my favorite John Muir writings is from one of his undated journals. ‘I only went out for a walk and finally decided to stay out till sundown, for going out, I found, was really going in...’” Pfeiffer concluded.

I agree with Muir’s sentiments; I often find my time outdoors, particularly in the woods, as a time of simultaneous giving of my self to the wonder of the natural world and finding my center, my core, my foundation. I am thrilled with this gift, and very grateful to Douglas for his generosity. The Nature Center will continue to do our best to live by Muir’s principles.

Appreciatively,

Peg Cherre

Membership Levels and Benefits

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<th>Level</th>
<th>Benefits</th>
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<tr>
<td>Student/senior</td>
<td>$10 1 $5 off program admission coupons</td>
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<tr>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>$25 1 $5 off program admission coupons</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family</td>
<td>$35 3 $5 off program admission coupons</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conservator</td>
<td>$100 4 free family program admissions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patron</td>
<td>$250 Same as Conservator, invitation to wine &amp; cheese reception, 1 tree planted</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guardian</td>
<td>$500 Same as Patron, plus 1 decorated fir holiday wreath</td>
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<tr>
<td>Benefactor</td>
<td>$1,000 Same as Guardian, plus unlimited free program admissions</td>
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<td>Additional Donation</td>
<td>$___________</td>
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All members also receive discounted admissions and gift shop purchases at many other nature centers.

Your contributions are tax deductible to the extent allowable by NYS Tax Law.

NAME: ________________________________________________________________________________   STREET ADDRESS: ...

Send your completed form to: Pfeiffer Nature Center, PO Box 802 Portville, NY 14770
Thank You To Our Financial Supporters

Thank You & Welcome to New & Renewing Members
September 10 – December 15, 2010
Jack & Jennie Blumenthal
Bruce, Gloria, & Charity Burton
Varma Childs
Steven Cipolla
Christopher & Edythe Anna Clapp
Albert Cousins
Anne Dusenbury
Riley Ellison
Tyler Ferguson
Tony & Carol Gallo
Rick & Nannette Giberson
Beverly Giles
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John Van Hoff
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A Heartfelt Thanks to Our Generous Donors
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Paul Brown Dodge, Jeep & Kia
Douglas Pfeiffer
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Potter Lumber Company
Ried’s Market
Southern Tier Arthritis & RH All of our Wreath Buyers
In memory of Jim Holcomb
Eleanor Austin
Dorothy Burrell
Peg Cherre
Jon Eshelman & Family
Mark Eshelman & Family
Lynn Irving & Family
Anna Kilpatrick
Juanita Lewickie
Connie Smith Matteson
Mike & Judy Patton
Lois Stives
Hank & Marcia Storch
Iva Webster
We are grateful for your generosity and support! Kind acts and thoughtful gifts such as these assist us in fulfilling our Mission. If we have inadvertently omitted your gift from these lists, please bring it to our attention and we will happily correct our oversight.

Create a Lasting Tribute
You can honor your family and friends in ways that will have lasting impacts on Pfeiffer Nature Center and therefore the local community. Gifts can be either memorials or tributes to the accomplishments of someone still with us, and all gifts will be acknowledged in this newsletter.

Gifts to the Kay Pfeiffer Gerkin Endowment Fund are maintained and managed separately from our operating funds. The principle in this fund is retained exclusively for investments and income generation, with only interest and dividends available to support our ongoing activities. Check with your financial or legal advisor to name Pfeiffer Nature Center in your estate planning.

Gifts may be made specifically to our sugar bush expansion project. We will plant sugar maples on our Eshelman property annually. While donors will not be able to identify “their” tree, they will have the benefit of knowing that their gifts provided a source of ongoing income. Maple seedlings are $35 each.

Gifts of any size may be made to the Nature Center to honor or memorialize relatives, friends, or pets. With no minimum donation, this option provides giving opportunities for all.

Pfeiffer Nature Center Mission
- To preserve the integrity of the old-growth forest
- To provide an area for scientific research
- To promote community-based nature study programs for grade school, high school, college and adult students
- To further natural resource stewardship

Key Highlights and Mission-Based Accomplishments
- Completed our Accessible Intervale Trail, providing forest exploration opportunities for people with mobility impairments
- Became part of Crafty's GeoTrail with a cache on Eshelman property, and established a multi-stage geocache on Osage property
- Developed over a mile of new trails on Eshelman property, bringing visitors willing to take a challenging hike past huge boulders left by glaciers
- Served 1,000 school students in our Adopt A Tree program
- Continued streamed research project with St. Bonaventure University Biology Department faculty & students
- Removed decaying outbuilding on Hubbard property, improving sight and safety
- Repaired our website, making it more user-friendly and informative
- Revised trails for Woods Walk & Trail Run, bringing more than 125 runners and walkers into the woods

Financials

Income, FY 2009-2010
Expenses, FY 2009-2010
Wonderful Winter Activities

As winter finally settles around us in Western New York, it is tempting to want to snuggle by the fireside with a good book and avoid going outside at all cost. However, there are some wonderful calorie burning activities to help us enjoy this season of snow and cold. (Calories are calculated for someone weighing 155 pounds, and doing the activity for an hour)

1. Shovel (422 calories)

It is a necessary chore but it is also a simple way to exercise if you stay warm and stay on top of the snowfall. Shovel frequently, so the snow does not pile up too high and remember all cost. However, there are some wonderful calorie burning activities to help us enjoy this season of snow and cold. (Calories are calculated for someone weighing 155 pounds, and doing the activity for an hour)

2. Ski (493 calories, downhill; 563 calories, cross-country)

Skiing can be a wonderful activity to do with a friend and enjoy the nice wooded scenery, as well. If you are new to the sport of downhill or cross-country, many local ski resorts offer lessons and rental packages for beginners.

3. Snowboard (433 calories)

If you like skateboarding, winterize that activity by stepping onto a snowboard. Bring a friend along on for those long chairlift rides and enjoy the winter snow together. As with skiing, many local ski resorts offer lessons and rental packages.

4. Snowshoe (363 calories)

Many running enthusiasts dash through slush and road salt, but a growing number are strapping on snowshoes for their winter runs. You can also use them to experience the solitude of hiking through the snow-covered woods of our Lillibridge or Edholm Properties. Pfeiffer Nature Center is having a Snowshoe Blitz on February 12 from 10 am until 2 pm. We will be working with Paths, Peaks and Paddles to fit you with snowshoes and give you a lesson on how to move around.

5. Sled (493 calories)

My mind is full of memories of spending the afternoon sledding with all my friends at the local sledding hill. We would stay until we could not feel our toes or fingers. It did not matter how many times we had to climb that hill, the feel of wind in our faces and the rush of adrenaline as we made our way down was worth the climb. Create some memories of your own and enjoy this age-old pastime. Some local ski resorts offer tubing, but just remember you will not burn as many calories since you are not climbing back up that hill.

6. Skate (387 calories)

Skating is another relaxing winter activity you can enjoy indoors or outdoors. So grab your family and head to a local rink.

7. Snow Hiking (270 calories)

Just walking in the snow is a perfectly fine way to stay active in winter. Remember that our trails at Pfeiffer Nature Center are still open and we offer nature hikes on the first and fourth Saturdays of the month. Obviously, dress warmly and choose boots that provide traction.

8. Snow Play (422 calories)

Once you have gone to the trouble of bundling yourself, you may as well engage in some outdoor fun. Gather your family to build a snowman or make a snowman family.

If making snow angels and building snowmen seems too cliché, muster your troops to create a snow fort instead and stage a friendly snowball fight. So bundle up and head outside! Moreover, remember all those calories from the Christmas cookies and candy can melt away as you head out and enjoy the winter weather.

Thank You to Our Dedicated Volunteers

We would like to thank Amy Robinson and her Girl Scout troop from Bradford for visiting us for a nature walk to learn about trees and insects. The girls had a wonderful time exploring the Lillibridge property looking for different insects and leaves. They were even able to find a few salamanders.

We want to thank Mark Baker for leading an Owl Prowl for us in September. Mark brought four of his birds for us to see and learn about. All who attended watching the birds and listening to Mr. Baker share his wealth of information about owls and raptores.

We are grateful to Jim Lee of Lee’s Wine and Beer Supplies in Olean for recommending Jim Lord to lead our Introduction to Brewing class that was held in October. Mr. Lord lead seven attendees in creating a beginner’s brew of beer on a sunny fall day. It was a very informative time and all who attended enjoyed sampling some of Jim Lord’s home brews.

We want to thank Trish Bohan for her donation of a hardcover copy of Peterson’s Field guide to Wildflowers.